

§2.5 Compound Inequalities

(Lect. Notes p. 32)

Compound Inequalities (Definitions)

- Two inequalities joined by the words "and" or "or" are called compound inequalities. For example,

$$x+3 < 8 \quad \text{and} \quad x > 2 \quad (\text{compound inequality})$$

$$\frac{2x}{3} \geq 5 \quad \text{or} \quad -x+10 < 7 \quad (\text{compound inequality})$$

Solve Compound Inequalities Containing the Word "and"

See lecture notes

"and" has 3 letters, so we use 3 colors:

pencil, blue highlighter, yellow highlighter

(16) (18) (34) Solve the compound inequality. Express your answer in interval notation.

(16)

$$x < -1 \quad \text{and} \quad x < 1$$



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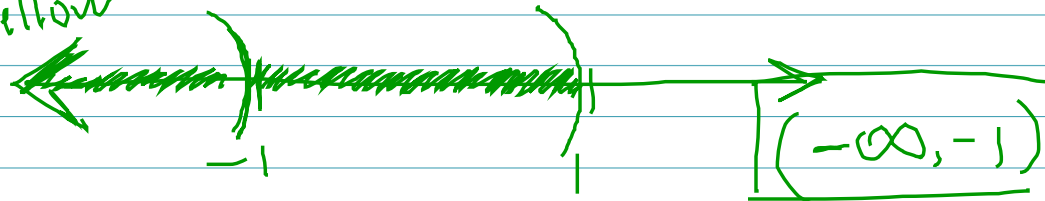
pencil, blue highlighter, yellow highlighter

(16) (15) (34) Solve the compound inequality. Express your answer in interval notation.

(16)

$$x < -1 \quad \text{and} \quad x < 1$$

yellow

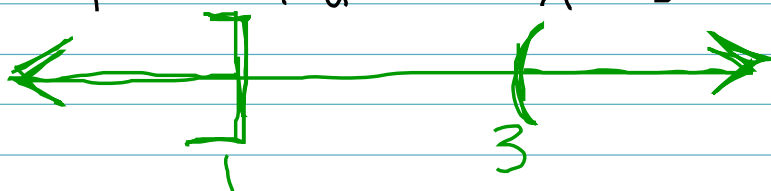


(15)

$$x \leq 1$$

and

$$x > 3$$



No overlap
No green

No Solution

(34)

$$-x - 8 \geq -8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +8 \\ +8 \end{array}$$

$$-x \geq 0$$

$$-1x \geq 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -1 \\ -1 \end{array}$$

and

$$x + 9 \geq 8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -9 \\ -9 \end{array}$$

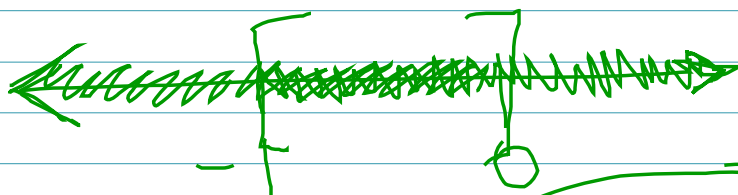
$$x \geq -1$$



$$x \leq 0$$

and

$$x \geq -1$$



$[-1, 0]$

(54) Thomas needs to earn a "C" in his algebra class. His current test scores are 71, 69, 80, and 72. His final exam is worth 2 test scores. In order to earn a "C," Thomas's average must lie between 70 and 79 inclusive.

What range of scores can Thomas receive on the final to earn a C in the course?

$F :=$ the final exam score

$$\text{Average} = \frac{71 + 69 + 80 + 72 + F + F}{6}$$

$$\text{Average} = \frac{292 + 2F}{6}$$

$$70 \leq \text{Avg} \leq 79$$

Same direction!

$$(6)(70) \leq \left(\frac{292 + 2F}{6} \right) \leq (79)(6)$$

$$\begin{array}{rcc} 420 & \leq & 292 + 2F \leq 474 \\ -292 & & -292 \end{array}$$

$$[64, 91]$$

$$\frac{128}{2} \leq \frac{2F}{2} \leq \frac{182}{2}$$

$$64 \leq F \leq 91$$

Goal: If your inequality or equality contains fractions, clear them first.
LCD = 6

Solve Compound Inequalities Containing the Word "or" (Lect. Notes p. 34)

See lecture notes.

"or" has two letters, so we use 2 colors:

pencil and green highlighter

(24) (26) (24) Solve the compound inequality.
Express your answer in interval notation.

(24) $x < 7$ or $x < 8$



$(-\infty, 8)$

(26) $x > 3$ or $x < 4$



$(-\infty, \infty)$

All real numbers

$$(29) \quad -2(x-3) > -4 \quad \text{or} \quad x+8 > 11$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2x + 6 > -4 \\ -6 \quad -6 \\ \hline -2x > -10 \\ \underline{-2} \quad \underline{-2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -9 \quad -8 \\ \hline x > 3 \end{array}$$

$$x < 5 \quad \text{or} \quad x > 3$$

$$\leftarrow \text{-----} \text{-----} \rightarrow$$

3 5

$$(-\infty, \infty)$$

How to Study for my tests

Web site

Course Materials

Int Alg: Progress Test 1 Review and
Study Sheet